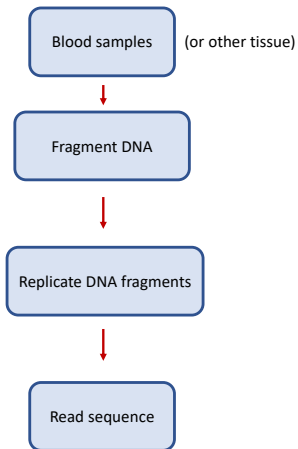
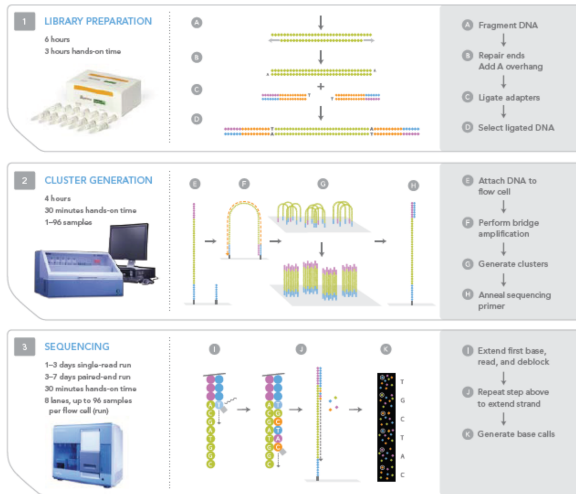


Sequencing data formats

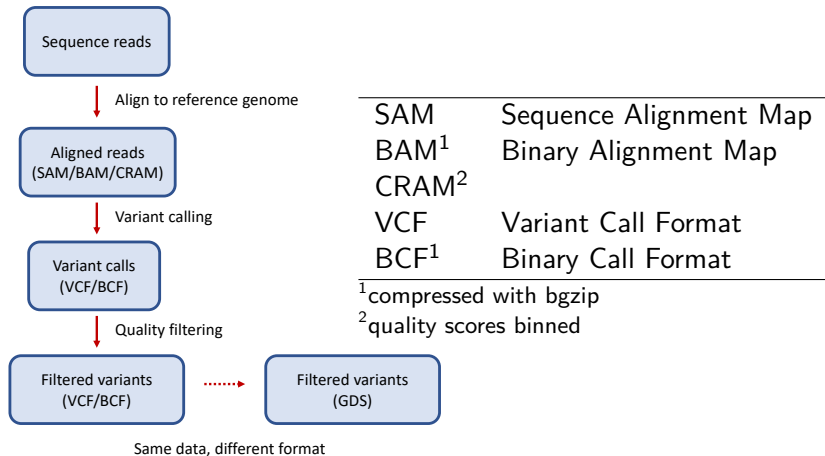
Stephanie Gogarten

July 18, 2018

Sequencing process



File formats



GDS: Genomic Data Storage

Variant Call Format

VCF text file:

#CHROM	POS	ID	REF	ALT	QUAL	FILTER	INFO	FORMAT	Sample1	Sample2
20	14370	rs6054257	G	A	29	PASS	NS=3	GT:GQ	0 0: 48	1 0: 48
20	17330	.	T	A	3	q10	NS=3	GT:GQ	0 0: 49	0 1: 03
20	1110696	rs6040355	A	G,T	67	PASS	NS=2;AA=T	GT:GQ	1 2: 21	2 1: 02
20	1230237	.	T	.	47	PASS	NS=3;AA=T	GT:GQ	0 0: 54	0 0: 48
20	1234567	microsat1	GTC	G,GTCT	50	PASS	NS=3;AA=G	GT:GQ	0/1: 35	0/2: 17

- ▶ VCF consists of a header section and a data section
- ▶ each variant is stored in a line
- ▶ genotypes
 - ▶ GT: alleles + phasing states
- ▶ annotations in INFO and FORMAT fields
 - ▶ NS, AA, GQ
- ▶ Tabix indexing allows faster access to subsets of variants

Further resources

- ▶ Work directly with SAM/BAM files:
 - ▶ samtools: <http://www.htslib.org/doc/samtools.html>
- ▶ Work directly with VCF/BCF files:
 - ▶ bcftools: <http://www.htslib.org/doc/bcftools.html>
 - ▶ vcftools: <https://vcftools.github.io/>
- ▶ Compression and indexing:
 - ▶ bgzip: <http://www.htslib.org/doc/bgzip.html>
 - ▶ tabix: <http://www.htslib.org/doc/tabix.html>
- ▶ More details
 - ▶ <https://genome.sph.umich.edu/wiki/SAM>
 - ▶ [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SAM_\(file_format\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SAM_(file_format))
 - ▶ https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variant_Call_Format
 - ▶ <https://samtools.github.io/hts-specs/VCFv4.2.pdf>